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PENDING CLAIM FOR:

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 TITLE: TEXT EQUIVALENCING ENGINE
 ATTY. DKT. NO.: 22227-05479

NOT Amendment
 (Claims & Agenda for
 interviewing purposes)

7/14/03

1. A computer-implemented method of text equivalencing from a string of characters comprising:
 modifying the string of characters using a predetermined set of heuristics;
 comparing the modified string with a known string of characters in order to locate a match;
 responsive to not finding a match, forming a plurality of sub-strings of characters from the string of characters; and
 using an information retrieval technique on the sub-strings of characters to determine a known string of characters equivalent to the string of characters.

2. The method of claim 1, wherein the information retrieval technique further comprises:
 weighting the sub-strings;
 scoring the known string of characters; and
 retrieving information associated with the known string of characters with the highest score.

3. The method of claim 2, further comprising, responsive to the highest score being greater than a first threshold, automatically accepting the known string of characters as an exact match.

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1 4. The method of claim 2, further comprising, responsive to the highest score
2 being less than a second threshold and greater than a first threshold, presenting the
3 known string of characters to a user for manual confirmation.

1 5. The method of claim 2, further comprising, responsive to the highest score
2 being less than a second threshold and greater than a third threshold, presenting the
3 known string of characters to a user to select the equivalent string of characters.

1 6. The method of claim 1, wherein the sub-strings of characters are 3-grams.

1 7. The method of claim 1, wherein the string of characters is selected from the
2 group consisting of a song title, a song artist, an album name, a book title, an author's
3 name, a book publisher, a genetic sequence, and a computer program.

31 1 8. The method of claim 1, wherein the predetermined set of heuristics comprises
2 removing whitespace from the string of characters.

1 9. The method of claim 1, wherein the predetermined set of heuristics comprises
2 removing a portion of the string of characters.

1 10. The method of claim 1, wherein the predetermined set of heuristics
2 comprises replacing a symbol in the string of characters with an alternate representation
3 for the symbol.

1 11. The method of claim 1 further comprising storing an indication that the
2 string of characters is the equivalent of the known string of characters.

1 12. A computer implemented system for text equivalencing from a string of
2 characters comprising:

3 a heuristics module for modifying the string of characters using a
4 predetermined set of heuristics;
5 a comparator module, coupled to the heuristics module, for comparing the
6 modified string with a known string of characters in order to find a
7 match;
8 a sub-string formation module, coupled to the comparator module,
9 responsive to not finding a match, for forming a plurality of sub-
10 strings of characters from the string of characters; and
11 an information retrieval module, coupled to the sub-string formation module,
12 for performing an information retrieval technique on the sub-strings of
13 characters to determine a known string of characters equivalent to the
14 string of characters.

BI 1 13. The system of claim 12, wherein the information retrieval module further
2 comprises:

3 a weight module for weighting the sub-strings;
4 a score module for scoring the known string of characters; and
5 a retrieval module, coupled to the weight and score modules, for retrieving
6 information associated with the known string of characters with the
7 highest score.

1 14. The system of claim 13, further comprising an accept module, coupled to the
2 retrieval module, for accepting the information retrieved as an exact match for the
3 highest score greater than a first threshold.

1 15. The system of claim 13, further comprising an accept module, coupled to the
2 retrieval module, for presenting the information retrieved to a user for manual
3 confirmation for the highest score less than a first threshold and greater than a second
4 threshold.

1 16. The system of claim 13, further comprising an accept module, coupled to the
2 retrieval module, for presenting the information retrieved to the user as a set of options
3 for a user to select for the highest score less than a second threshold and greater than a
4 third threshold.

1 17. The system of claim 12, wherein the sub-strings of characters are 3-grams.

1 18. The system of claim 12, wherein the string of characters is selected from the
2 group consisting of a song title, a song artist, an album name, a book title, and author's
3 name, a book publisher, a genetic sequence, and a computer program.

1 19. The system of claim 12, wherein the predetermined set of heuristics
2 comprises removing whitespace from the string of characters.

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1 20. The system of claim 12, wherein the heuristics module comprises a removal
2 module for removing a portion of the string of characters.

1 21. The system of claim 12, wherein the heuristics module comprises a
2 replacement module for replacing a symbol in the string of characters with an alternate
3 representation for the symbol.

1 22. The system of claim 12 further comprising a database update module for
2 storing an indication that the known string of characters is the equivalent of the known
3 string of characters.

1 23. A computer-readable medium comprising computer-readable code for
2 performing text equivalencing from a string of characters comprising:
3 computer-readable code adapted to modify the string of characters using a
4 predetermined set of heuristics;

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5 computer-readable code adapted to compare the modified string with a
6 known string of characters in order to locate a match;
7 computer-readable code, responsive to not finding a match, adapted to form a
8 plurality sub-strings of characters from the string of characters; and
9 computer-readable code adapted to use an information retrieval technique on
10 the sub-strings of characters to determine a known string of characters
11 equivalent to the string of characters.

1 24. The computer-readable medium of claim 23, wherein the information
2 retrieval technique further comprises:
3 computer-readable code adapted to weight the sub-strings;
4 computer-readable code adapted to score the known string of characters; and
5 computer-readable code adapted to retrieve information associated with the
6 known string of characters with the highest score.

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1 25. The computer-readable medium of claim 24, further comprising computer-
2 readable code, responsive to the highest score being greater than a first threshold,
3 adapted to automatically accept the known string of characters as an exact match.

1 26. The computer-readable medium of claim 24, further comprising computer-
2 readable code, responsive the highest score being less than a second threshold and
3 greater than a first threshold, adapted to present the known string of characters to a
4 user for manual confirmation.

1 27. The computer-readable medium of claim 24, further comprising computer-
2 readable code, responsive to the highest score being less than a second threshold and
3 greater than a third threshold, adapted to present the known string of characters to a
4 user to select the equivalent string of characters.

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28. The computer-readable medium of claim 23, wherein the sub-strings of characters are 3-grams.

29. The computer-readable medium of claim 23, wherein the string of characters selected from a group consisting of a song title, a song artist, an album name, a book title, an author's name, a book publisher, a genetic sequence, and a computer program.

30. The computer-readable medium of claim 23, wherein the predetermined set of heuristics comprises removing whitespace from the string of characters.

31. The computer-readable medium of claim 23, wherein the predetermined set of heuristics comprises removing a portion of the string of characters.

32. The method of claim 23, wherein the predetermined set of heuristics comprises replacing a symbol in the string of characters with an alternate representation for the symbol.

33. The computer-readable medium of claim 23 further comprising updating the known string of characters to indicate the string of characters is the equivalent of the known string of characters.

34. A computer-implemented system for performing text equivalencing from a string of characters comprising:

a modifying means for modifying the string of characters using a predetermined set of heuristics;

a comparator means for comparing the modified string with a known string of characters in order to locate a match;

responsive to not finding a match, a formation means for forming a plurality sub-strings of characters from the string of characters; and

9 an information retrieval means for determining a known string of characters
10 equivalent to the string of characters.

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1 35. The system of claim 34, wherein the information retrieval means further
2 comprises:
3 a weight means for weighting the sub-strings;
4 a score means for scoring the known string of characters; and
5 a retrieval means for retrieving information associated with the known string
6 of characters with the highest score.

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